PROBLEM IN KNOWING MODERN UZBEK CHILDREN'S ETIQUETTE

Abdurazzakova Raykhan Musayevna
Syrdarya pedagogical Technical School, special science teacher

Abstract: Modern Uzbek children's literature is an important field that serves to promote the spiritual and spiritual development of children, to increase their ability to think, as well as to increase their interest in the native language. However, in modern Uzbek children's literature, there are a number of problems that prevent the development of literature. In this article we will analyze the problems of modern Uzbek children's literature and give suggestions for their solution

Keywords: children's literature, thinking skills, national values, traditions, problems, culture, interactive methods, audiobooks.

Modern Uzbek children's literature is a collection of works created with the aim of studying the world of children, responding to their interests and needs. This literature plays an important role not only in the development of children's thinking skills, but also in the formation of their emotions, imagination. Uzbek children's literature, based on its historical roots, is developing today in accordance with the requirements of a new time and the specific worldview of children..One of the distinctive aspects of modern Uzbek children's literature is its dependence on national traditions, customs and culture. Each work helps children realize their identity by introducing the history, culture and values of their people. Today, young writers and creators are experimenting with new genres and styles, focusing on modern life, children's problems and interests. This serves to foster a sense of social responsibility in children. Modern technologies are also important in the development of children's literature. Children are able to read books not only on paper, but also in electronic format. Interactive apps and audiobooks make children's literature more interesting and easy to learn. Parents and caregivers also play an important role in making children interested in literature by explaining the importance of reading books. Modern Uzbek children's literature, along with being interesting and useful for children, serves to develop their personality, form social skills and expand their worldview. Works for each child are being created to suit their interests, further increasing children's interest in literature. Uzbek children's literature will continue to be important in the upbringing of the future generation and the development of their thinking skills.

There are problems with the number and quality of works in Uzbek children's literature. Currently, the number of works written for children is very small. Although several important works in the field of children's literature were created in the post-independence period of Uzbekistan, the number is still insufficient. This is leading to a decline in reading culture among children. Works created for children in literature,

most often, are not updated in time and do not meet the requirements of the Times. As a result, children have difficulty finding interesting works related to modern life and problems. In children's literature, it is important that the topics are varied and interesting. Nowadays, in children's literature, the same themes can be seen in many cases, such as friendship, affection, family and nature. These topics, of course, are important, but it is necessary to include new topics in the literature, taking into account the fact that children's lives and their interests are changing. In modern children's literature, works should be created covering such topics as problems in the life of children, their growth process, psychological states and the influence of modern technologies.[1, 150 p.]

An important place in Uzbek children's literature is occupied by the professional training of writers and their creative approach. Writers currently active in children's literature often do not take into account the psychology of children, their interests and needs when writing their works. It is necessary for writers to use an interesting and understandable language for children, to create works that will help develop their thinking skills. It is also important to strengthen the creative approach in children's literature, to apply new ideas and styles. The distribution and popularization of children's literature is also an important problem. Nowadays, children's literature is ignored, many children do not go to bookstores or are not interested in reading books via the internet. Parents and educational institutions are required to actively participate in the promotion of children's literature. Children's interest in the book can be increased by holding reading events, exhibitions and literary festivals for children. The development of modern technologies and digital platforms has an impact on children's literature. Many children prefer to gain knowledge through e-books, mobile applications and games. This is leading to a decline in traditional reading culture. Writers and publishers of literature need to create interactive and interesting works for children, taking into account modern technologies. Creating new opportunities for children's literature on digital platforms will help increase children's interests. There are also translation problems in children's literature. In Uzbek children's literature, it is very important to translate foreign classical works and present them in Uzbek. Translated works can bring new knowledge and interesting ideas for children. It is also important to introduce Uzbek children's literature works internationally by translating them into other languages and to show the wealth of Uzbek literature.[2, 180 p.]

In children's literature, it is important to raise social problems and propose their solution. In modern life, children are faced with various social problems, for example, family problems, friendship, self-awareness and other psychological states. In children's literature, raising these problems and offering them solutions can help develop children's thinking skills. Through this, children can get help in solving their problems and feel social responsibility. In children's literature, it is important to reflect Uzbek folk traditions, customs and culture. In Uzbek children's literature, it is possible to increase children's love for their nation by creating works that cover national values, customs and culture. This helps children realize their identity and appreciate

their culture. Modern children's literature serves to increase children's interest and enrich them spiritually by reflecting folk traditions and Customs in a modern context.

The development of the Uzbek language and its preservation are important in children's literature. In the post-independence period of Uzbekistan, Uzbek is developing as a state language. In children's literature, it is necessary to demonstrate the wealth, beauty and expressiveness of the Uzbek language. Writers should use the rich lexicon of the Uzbek language in their works, help children learn the language. Through this, children's interest in their native language increases and their ability to think in Uzbek develops.

The work carried out to develop modern children's literature in our country is expanding in every possible way. Children's literature plays an important role not only in the development of children's thinking skills, but also in the formation of their emotions, imagination. Therefore, state and public organizations, writers, artists and teachers together carry out many projects aimed at updating and developing children's literature. In the development of modern children's literature, it is important to train writers and support their creative activities in the first place. Special courses, seminars and master classes for children's writers are held in our country. Through these activities, young writers are able to develop their creativity, explore new ideas and styles. Also, experienced writers are trying to inspire them by sharing their knowledge and experiences with the younger generation. An important aspect in the development of children's literature is the publication of new works. The press and news agency of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as other publishers, pays special attention to the printing of children's books. In the process of publishing new works, Children's interests, modern problems and life experiences are taken into account. This helps to improve the quality of children's literature and interest young readers in reading books. Also of particular importance in the development of children's literature is the role of teachers and educators. Teachers are actively involved in developing their thinking skills by teaching children books, making them interested in literature, and discussing books. It serves to increase children's interest in literature by introducing children's literature into the curriculum, holding literary events, and organizing reading sessions with children.

Modern technologies also play an important role in the development of children's literature in our country. E-books, audiobooks and interactive apps make children's literature more interesting and easy to learn. Through mobile applications designed for children, they are able to communicate, read and learn stories with their favorite characters. This process serves to increase the reading culture of children and make literature more interesting. It is also important to preserve national values and traditions in modern children's literature. Writers are trying to reflect the culture, customs and values of the Uzbek people in their works. This helps children understand the history and culture of their people. Through the study of national values, children realize their identity and learn to respect their culture. Active public participation is also important for the development of children's literature. Parents, teachers and lovers of children's literature together contribute to the development of children's

literature by holding literary events, book festivals and competitions. These activities provide an opportunity to show children's creative abilities, exchange experiences and advance new ideas. One important aspect in the development of modern children's literature is the improvement of educational programs for children. It is important to increase the role and importance of children's literature in educational programs, to include works intended for children, as well as to conduct literature classes in an interesting and interactive way. Through this, children can increase their knowledge and further develop their interest in literature.

The work carried out to develop modern children's literature in our country is undoubtedly important in the upbringing of the future generation and the development of their thinking skills. Works for each child are being created to suit their interests, further increasing children's interest in literature. Modern children's literature of Uzbekistan, with its renewal and development, will continue to form children's thinking skills, emotions and imagination in the future.[3. 200-p].

It is also important to establish international relations for the development of children's literature. Writers and literature lovers will have the opportunity to learn new ideas and styles by participating in international literature festivals, getting acquainted with children's literature from other countries. This process will help to improve the quality of children's literature and develop new creative directions in our country. The work carried out to develop modern children's literature in our country will undoubtedly serve to create a child-friendly environment. Every child is given every opportunity to provide a unique literary experience, develop their creative abilities and increase their interest in literature. This will be important in nurturing the future generation, developing their thinking skills, and understanding their own culture. Modern children's literature of Uzbekistan, with its rich heritage and new ideas, will continue to play an important role in the life of children in the future.[4, 250-p]

In conclusion, there are a number of problems in modern Uzbek children's literature, which prevent the development of literature. Issues such as problems in the number and quality of works, variety of topics, professional training of writers, distribution and popularization, modern technologies, translation problems, raising social problems, reflecting folk traditions and the development of the native language play an important role in the development of modern children's literature. To solve these problems, it is necessary to strengthen cooperation between writers, publishers, educational institutions and parents. Through this, children's literature is further developed and serves the spiritual, spiritual and intellectual development of children.

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