INFLUENCE OF MIGRATION ON THE GEOPOLITICS OF CENTRAL ASIA

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Abstract: The article analyzes the impact of migration in Central Asia on geopolitics through economic, social and political conditions. The most noticeable impact of migration on geopolitics in Central Asia is observed in the economic sphere, it is shown and analyzed using tables and graphs. Factors such as demographic pressure, deterioration of the economic situation or environmental changes intensify migration processes in the region. The impact of migration on the geopolitics of Central Asia is analyzed and shown through individual aspects.

Key words: Central Asia, geopolitics, migration, economic dependence, political instability, transit migration, terrorism, extremism.

Introduction . Center Migration in Asia is a region historical , social and economic in development is important role performing complex phenomenon . This is to the region Kazakhstan , Kyrgyzstan , Tajikistan , Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan like countries includes their of each migratory processes original to the features has Migration Center in Asia centuries height different for reasons place giant comes : nomadic life tradition , historical trade ways , imperial and Soviet management as well current trends of globalization and economic integration .

Today day Migration in Central Asian countries is common economic with factors related . In the region of the people considerably part of edge countries , especially To Russia and Kazakhstan , work to do goes away This is work migration regional of the economy is important element become is found because migrants to their homes would send cash transfers many families for life of living main eye So in addition , urbanization and area inside work of strength movement internal migration is also important to the process that it has become shows .

Basic department

Center in Asia of migration to geopolitics touching effect of the region stability and development is important role does . This is effect several direction looks like his inside economic , social , political and international to relationships has an effect .

Economic effect :

of migration Center in Asia to geopolitics touching the most outstanding the effect is visible in the economic sphere :

- Labor migration : In the region work migrants (especially Kyrgyzstan , Tajikistan and from Uzbekistan) to Russia and Kazakhstan a lot goes away This is in countries migrants work of strength significantly part constitutes Labor migrants own countries financially transfers sending through to the economy significant contribution adds For example , the GDP of Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan big part of these transfers is formed .
- Economic dependence : Migrants through coming money transfers of countries economic stability effect does . But this is to transfers dependence of countries Russia and Kazakhstan like receiver to the states dependent to be leads to this geopolitical of influence increase the reason will be
- In the region work to the market impact : Migrants countries work strength reduce labor the market balanced to do influence does . This is without migration unemployment and poverty level significantly up maybe was However , high level work migration some in the states economic growth slowing down maybe
- Demographic changes : Labor migration of the people age to the composition , to work valid of people to the number and demographic to the structure effect does . Migrants abroad leaving some in countries of young people decrease and qualified of personnel shortage brings
- Migrants social Condition : Many migrants receiver discrimination in countries , labor rights breakdown and social defenselessness like will face difficulties . This is of migrants rights protection problems international level to raise cause and migrants accepting and would send states between political to relationships effect does .
- Political instability danger : If of migrants situation if it gets worse or they are from abroad to his homeland to return forced if , this social tension and political to instability to bring maybe For example , in Russia work who does of migrants to the country return work the market squeeze and unemployment increase and social protest cause likely
- Internal to politics Influence : Migrants problem in Central Asian countries internal political impact on issues does . Many issues of migration in the states election in campaigns , economic in reforms and social in politics is important role does . Migrants rights protection and their social situation improvement of governments main duty becomes
- Political maneuvering Tool : Some countries migrants their own political interests protection for uses . For example , Russia and Kazakhstan with Central Asian countries the issue of migration in communication political as leverage use can get This is of the region internal and external to the policy directly effect does .

- Migrants through influence to : Russia and Kazakhstan like receiver countries migrants acceptance or restriction through to Central Asian countries economic and political pressure to do can get Migrants to the situation related this is countries between dense diplomatic relationships is formed .

- Transit migration and security issues : Central Asia to Europe and other to countries transit of migration on the way is located . This is drugs trade , human trafficking , illegal migration security problems to increase influence does . Such circumstances international community and region of states together action to do requirement does .

- Threat of terrorism and extremism : Some migrants extremist of groups influence fall maybe Especially social and economic faced difficulties migrants religious or political to radicalism near to be maybe This is Center in Asia to safety and international to terrorism against to struggle effect does .

Below 2023 in the diagram Center in Asia of migration to geopolitics effect shown . Columns out of migrants If the number (in millions of people) is represented , the linear graph is money of transfers to GDP involved share shows .

These indicators through of countries economy external of migration influence obvious looks , especially in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan of migrants transfers is important place can get

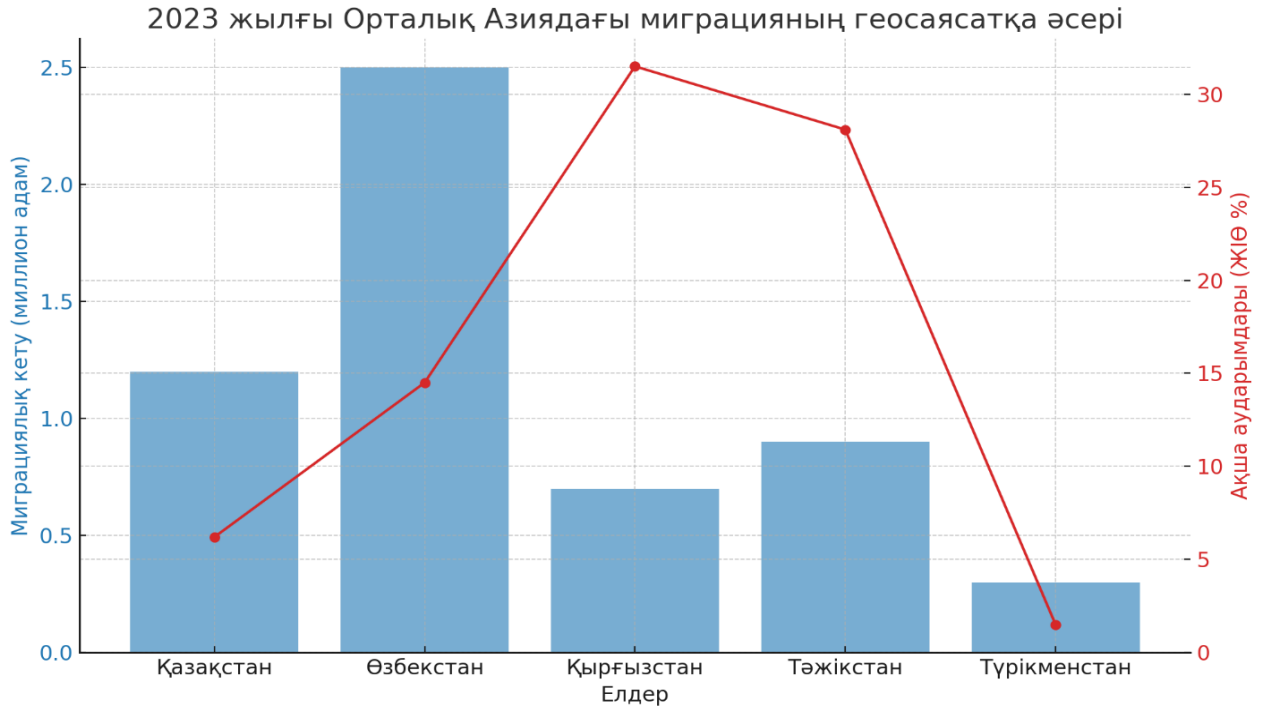


Figure 1. Center in Asia of migration to geopolitics effect .
(Compiled by : Author)

Center in Asia of migration geopolitical importance will only increase . Demographic pressure , economic of the situation deterioration or environmental changes like factors in the region migratory processes strengthening maybe Also , China , Turkey and Europe countries like of players in the region activity through migration own influences to expand to try the reason will be

Below from the table Center of Asia to geopolitics of migration touching effect , as well as its main aspects, specific details are shown in numbers.

Table 1. Center of Asia to geopolitics of migration touching effect .

Aspects	of migration effect	Real data and figures
Economic effect	- Countries economy work of migrants would send money to transfers dependent .	- GDP of Tajikistan 26-30 % are migrants sent by from transfers (about $2.7 billion); Labor accounts for 31% of Kyrgyzstan's GDP (about $2.8

		billion). of migrants money transfers ; 12-15 % of Uzbekistan's GDP (about $8.1 billion) is money from transfers is formed .
Demographic effect	- Young people most of them abroad goes , that's it internal work to the market and demographic to the structure effect does .	- in Russia in 2023 approx 4.5-5 million Central From Asia came migrants work did , his including 2 million Uzbeks , 1.5 million Tajiks , 1 million Kyrgyz .
Political effect	- Labor migration receiver dependence on countries (Russia , Kazakhstan). increases and this is countries to migrants involved politics through to Central Asian countries pressure to do can get	- Migrants to the country return or receiver in countries in politics changes in Central Asian countries social and political to instability to bring maybe
Social effect	- Migrants abroad social facing difficulties (discrimination , labor rights violation) of them in the country to the community and in the country social to stability effect making maybe	- in Russia work who does of migrants most of them social not being protected and faces problems of discrimination .
International to relationships effect	- Migration to Central Asian countries and Russia between of relationships being the main factor is found . Kazakhstan is also labor migrants as host country in the region own influence strengthens .	- In Kazakhstan in 2023 About 1 million labor migrants are registered , of which most of them From Uzbekistan , Kyrgyzstan , Tajikistan came
Security and stability	Threat of terrorism and extremism work of migrants social of the situation with deterioration increase maybe So along with illegal migration and drugs traffic like dangers increases .	- To abroad came out some migrants extremist to groups connect risk is subject to this Center in Asia to safety effect does .

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Conclusion. Center Migration in Asia region to geopolitics deep effect is doing . Labor migration , especially To Russia and Kazakhstan directed work strength flow of Central Asian countries economic , social and political stability influence does . of 2023 details As shown , some countries , especially of migrants in Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan from abroad would send money transfers in general internal of production (GDP) is significant part constitutes This is funds families with support at the same time , it is big for the country's economy contribution adds , so migration is geopolitical decisions receiving is important to the factor becomes Economic from stability Separately , migration is social effect on the structure is doing . In the region demographic change and labor in the market situation external in politics new directions forms . Russia and other hosts with countries of relationships dense to be Central Asian countries geopolitical interests and decisions effect as sit down of migration long periodic effect of the region economic integration and stability directly related . Central Asian countries mutually and international with partners cooperation strengthen sitting , migratory processes effective to manage tries

Paydalangan Adebietter:

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