METHODS OF LEARNING AND TEACHING ENGLISH

Kholiqnazarova Charos
Gulistan State Pedagogical Institute
E-mail: xoliqnazarovacharos@gmail.com

Abstract: This article is dedicated to the modern development of the methodology of learning and teaching English. The article analyzes how traditional and modern teaching methods, including mobile applications, online platforms and linguistic technologies, help make the learning process more effective and interactive. Recent innovations and reforms in English language teaching in the context of Uzbekistan, including programs to strengthen the English language in the education system and teacher training, are reviewed. The article also presents the main difficulties in learning English, including language complexity, pronunciation and vocabulary learning problems, and proposed solutions to overcome them.

In general, the article shows how innovations and innovative approaches in learning and teaching English have a positive impact on the educational process, and provides effective ways of learning English in the future.

Keywords: methods; interactive; young generation; education systems of Uzbekistan; innovations; culture; English vocabulary.

English is widely spoken among English-speaking countries and nations throughout the world. For this reason, it belongs to the group of international languages of the planet. It is also the main part of several important specialties, such as international relations, administration, and scientific research, and occupies a high position on several political levels. It is also worth emphasizing that the "Renaissance period" that took place on a global scale greatly contributed to the development of not only technologies, art, music, and astronomy, but also languages and their methods. Nowadays "Teaching methods" are a crucial part of efficient education.

Grammar-based: In this method, the main focus is on grammatical rules, syntax, morphology, and other language structures in language learning. Students are introduced to new grammar rules, sentence structure, and correct word usage. Translation and Interpretation: Students are given an understanding of the process of learning a new language by translating from their native language into the new language. Translation in this way often helps in getting acquainted with new words and sentences. The teacher's main role: In the traditional method, the teacher is the main leader of the educational process and guides the students in acquiring knowledge. The teacher explains grammar rules and concepts and ensures students learn correct pronunciation and grammar.

Lack of technique: In this method, students learn the language through grammar rules and written exercises instead of learning the language naturally. Aspects such as development of speech, and improvement of speaking skills can be of secondary importance. Advantages of the traditional method: There is a complete system for teaching grammar and understanding language structure, and learn the basics of grammar quickly: Students learn the language by mastering grammar rules and translating texts.

Disadvantages Learners mostly learn language based on written and grammatical rules, which does not develop the ability to use it in real-life speech and communication, passive teaching method: When the teacher does the main activity, students listen more passively and may be limited in practice.

The government of Uzbekistan has adopted the English language as an integral part of the state education system. In 2018, 1"New English language teacher training program" was launched. Through this program, the methodological skills of English language teachers are being improved. With the help of new educational programs and approaches, courses and trainings aimed at improving teachers and further strengthening their knowledge of the English language are being organized.

In all general education schools of Uzbekistan, separate hours are allocated for learning English. Since 2019, English has been introduced as a compulsory subject from the 6th grade. This decision is intended to increase the demand for the English language in the education system and prepare the young generation for integration with the global world.

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